#### WEST BENGAL STATE COUNCIL OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

#### TEACHING AND EXAMINATION SCHEME FOR DIPLOMA IN ENGINEERING COURSES

COURSE NAME: FULL TIME DIPLOMA IN PACKAGING TECHNOLOGY

**DURATION OF COURSE: 6 SEMESTERS** 

**SEMESTER: 5th** 

**BRANCH: PACKAGING TECHNOLOGY** 

|           |   |             | PE | RIOD | S  |    | EVA           | LUATIO    | ON SC   | HEME | ΛE            |  |  |  |
|-----------|---|-------------|----|------|----|----|---------------|-----------|---------|------|---------------|--|--|--|
| SR.<br>NO | SUBJECT   | CREDIT<br>S | L  | TU   | PR |    | TERN/<br>CHEM |           | ES      | PR   | Total<br>Mark |  |  |  |
|           |   | 3           |    | 10   | PK | TA | СТ            | Tot<br>al | E       | PK   | s s           |  |  |  |
| 1         | Food preservation & Packaging                           | 5           | 3  | -    | 3  | 10 | 20            | 30        | 70      | 100  | 200           |  |  |  |
| 2         | Packaging Technique & Machinery                         | 3           | 3  |      | -  | 10 | 20            | 30        | 70      | -    | 100           |  |  |  |
| 3         | Packaging Economics Legislation & Management            | 3           | 3  | -    | -  | 10 | 20            | 30        | 70      | -    | 100           |  |  |  |
| 4         | Package printing<br>Technology                          | 5           | 3  |      | 3  | 10 | 20            | 30        | 70      | 100  | 200           |  |  |  |
| 5         | Principle of Refrigeration & fluid mechanics            | 3           | 2  |      | 2  | 5  | 10            | 15        | 35      | 50   | 100           |  |  |  |
| 6         | Packaging Technology lab 6                              | 2           |    | -    | 4  | 1  | -             | -         | -       | 100  | 100           |  |  |  |
| 7         | Industrial project &<br>Entrepreneurship<br>Development | 2           | 1  | -    | 2  | -  | -             | -         | -       | 50   | 50            |  |  |  |
| 9         | Professional Practice-III                               | 2           | 1  | -    | 2  | ı  | -             | -         | -       | 50   | 50            |  |  |  |
|           | Total:  |             | 16 | -    | 16 | 45 | 90            | 135       | 31<br>5 | 450  | 900           |  |  |  |

**STUDENT CONTACT HOURS PER WEEK:33 hrs** 

Theory and Practical Period of 60 Minutes each.

L- Lecture, TU- Tutorials, PR- Practical, TA- Teachers Assessment, CT- Class Test, ESE- End Semester Exam.

| Name of the course : Food preservation & Packaging  |                                     |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Course code: PT/FPP/S5                              | Semester: 5th                       |  |  |  |
| Duration: 17 Weeks                                  | Maximum Marks: 100                  |  |  |  |
| Teaching Scheme:                                    | Examination Scheme:                 |  |  |  |
| Theory: 3hrs/week                                   | Internal Examination:20             |  |  |  |
| Tutorial: Nil                                       | Assignment & Attandence:10          |  |  |  |
|   | End semester exam: 70               |  |  |  |
| Practical: 3hrs/week                                | Practical: 100                      |  |  |  |
| Name of the course: Food processing & Packaging lab | Continuous Internal Assessment : 50 |  |  |  |
| Course code: PT/LFPP/S5                             | External Assessment : 50            |  |  |  |
| Credit: 5   |                                     |  |  |  |

Objective: Students will be to understand.

- Basic concepts of preservation of food products and other items.
- Handling and storage of food products.
- Handling and storage of other consumable products.
- Develop an in-depth technical knowledge regarding packaging processes of food and other specific items.

### Contents:

|          |  | Hrs./unit | Marks |
|----------|--|-----------|-------|
| Unit – 1 | Food preservation by Canning   |           |       |
|          | General Canning technique  | 10        |       |
|          | Can lacquer, can filling solution, Can construction, mechanical defects  |           |       |
|          | Can defects, aseptic canning   |           |       |
|          | Food preservation by Drying  |           |       |
|          | Concept of drying, drying curve (no problem required)  |           |       |
|          | Different type of driers – solar, tray, spray, fluidised bed drying, tunnel drier, drum drier (working principles with schematic diagram only) |           |       |
|          | Concept of critical moisture, equilibrium moisture content,<br>Concept osmotic dehydration, IMF food   |           |       |
| Unit – 2 | Food preservation by Freezing  |           |       |
|          | Refrigeration and Freeze Drying  |           |       |
|          | Different phases of freeze drying, freezing curve  |           |       |
|          | Types of freezer – plate, blast, immersion, cryogenic freezing (principles, schematic diagram & use only)                                      | 8         |       |
|          | Preservation by Fermentation   |           |       |
|          | Introduction to fermentation (general view)  |           |       |
|          | Different fermented food (name, source & use)  |           |       |
| Unit – 3 | Preservation by Irradiation  | 8         |       |
|          | Principles, measurement unit, Effect of irradiation on food  |           |       |

|                   | product  |                           |    |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------|----|
|                   | Use of preservative in foods   |                           |    |
|                   | Chemical preservative  |                           |    |
|                   | CA Storage and MAP   |                           |    |
|                   | Basic principle of CA and MA storage of fruits and vegetables  |                           |    |
| Unit – 4          | Packaging Systems  | 10                        |    |
|                   | Packaging Systems: Vacuum and gas packaging, aseptic   |                           |    |
|                   | packaging, intelligent packaging, active packaging, shrink   |                           |    |
|                   | packaging, PET, tetra pack. Edible packaging, Biodegradable  |                           |    |
|                   | polymeric films, Bio-plastic.  |                           |    |
| Unit – 5          | Packaging Requirements   | 12                        |    |
|                   | Packaging requirements of different types of foods: fruits and vegetables, meat, fish, poultry product, dairy products, edible oils and spice products, cereal product, bakery products, confectioneries, snack foods, tea, coffee, beverages. |                           |    |
|                   | Total  | 42(Lecturer<br>+Tutorial) | 70 |
| Internal assessme | ent Examination and preparation for semester examination   | 3 weeks                   |    |
|                   |  | (6Lecture<br>hour)        |    |
| Total             |  | 51 Lecture                |    |
|                   |  | hour (17                  |    |
|                   |  | Weeks)                    |    |

| Text and | Text and Reference Books:       |                            |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| S.N      | Name of the Author              | Title of the Book          | Name of the Publishers        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.       | S. Natarajan                    | Fundamental of Packaging   | PHI Learning Private Limited. |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | M. Govindarajan                 | Technology                 |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | B.Kumar                         |                            |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.       |                                 | Hand book of Packaging     | Engineers India Research      |  |  |  |  |  |
|          |                                 | Technology                 | Institute                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3        | D.R. Heldman & R.P. Singh / AVI | Food Process Engineering   |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|          |                                 |                            |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4        | G. Subbulakhsmi & S.A. Uddipi   | Food Processing and        | New Age International         |  |  |  |  |  |
|          |                                 | Preservation               |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5        | N.W Desrosier                   | The Technology of Food     | AVI                           |  |  |  |  |  |
|          |                                 | preservation               |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6        | B. Srilaxmi                     | Food Science               | New Age International         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7        | N. Shakuntala Manay & M.        | Foods Facts and Principles | New Age Publication           |  |  |  |  |  |
|          | Shadaksharaswamy                |                            |                               |  |  |  |  |  |

| 8  | Khetarpaul and punia,         | Food Packaging               | Daya pub. House              |
|----|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 9  | Indian institute of packaging | Packaging of food products-  |                              |
| 10 | N.T.Crosby                    | Food Packaging Materials     | published by Applied Science |
| 11 | F.T.Day                       | Packaging of Food Beverages  |                              |
| 12 | Sacharow & Griffin            | Food Packaging-              |                              |
| 13 | A.L. Brody                    | Flexible Packaging of Foods  |                              |
| 14 | R. Heiss                      | Principle of food packaging- |                              |

**Examination Scheme Theoretical:** 

Name of the course: Food processing & Packaging Course code: PT/FPP/S5

Internal Examination: 20 Assignment & Attendance: 5+5=10

End semester exam: 70 Credit :3

| Teac               | Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme |             |                    |       |      |  |          |             |           |            |                             |           |        |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------|------|--|----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------|
| Theory             | 3Hrs,                              | /Week       |                    |       |      |  | E        | nd Semestei | r Examina | ition      |                             |           |        |
| Tutorial           | 1                                  | Nil         | Internal<br>Scheme | Group | Unit | Objective Questions  (Only MCQ/Fill in the Blanks/  True or False) |          |             |           | Subjective | e Questions                 |           |        |
| Total              | 17 W                               | eeks or     |                    |       |      | То Ве  | To be    | Marks Per   | Total     | То Ве      | To be                       | Marks Per | Total  |
|                    |                                    |             |                    |       |      | Set  | Answered | Question    | Marks     | Set        | Answered                    | Question  | Marks  |
| Contact<br>Periods | 51<br>Class                        | Hrs Contact | 30                 | A     | 1 2  | 3  |          |             | 1 x 20    | 2          | Any 5 at<br>least 2<br>from |           | 10 x 5 |
|                    | Test                               |             |                    |       |      |  |          |             |           |            | each                        |           |        |
|                    |                                    | Periods     |                    |       | 3    | 6  | Any 20   | One         | =         | 2          | group                       | Ten       | =      |
|                    | 3                                  | 48          |                    | В     | 4    | 6  |          |             | 20        | 2          |                             |           | 50     |
|                    |                                    |             |                    |       | 5    | 4  |          |             |           | 2          |                             |           |        |

| Name of the course: Packaging Technique & Machinery. |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Semester: 5th  |  |  |  |  |
| Maximum Marks: 100                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Examination Scheme:                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Internal Examination:20                              |  |  |  |  |
| Assignment & Attandence:10                           |  |  |  |  |
| End semester exam: 70                                |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Objective: After the completion of this course the students will be able to Know

- 1. Different types of packaging machines & their specification.
- 2. Different types of packaging techniques.

| Contents:                         | T  | 1         |       |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------|-------|
|                                   |  | Hrs./unit | Marks |
| Unit1 Introduction                | Types of packaging machinery, uses, characteristics of packaging machinery and advantage of mechanical and electrical integration.   | 5         | 10    |
| Unit2  Form, fill Sealing machine | Form, fill, seal machines, Horizontal, & vertical, Volumetric filling machine. Filling by weight process Dry product filling, objective, basic elements of dry product filling significance of sigma, product filling system augers Types of feeder used in product filling system Vibrating bin discharge, cascade filing system Vacuum filing system Rotary filler, manually loaded filler, in line filler Selection of fillers Methods of filling in sealed container Filling of materials in pouch Liquid filling machinery with its fundamental characteristics | 15        | 20    |
| Unit3                             | Filling of carbonated liquid. Impulse sealing machine  Package wrapping Technique.,  | 5         | 10    |
| Wrapping<br>Technique.            | Shrink film wrapping ,-sleeve shrink wrapping, pallet over or all round sealed wrapping ,Properties of heat shrinkable films.  Stretch wrapping . properties & special features ,stretch   |           |       |

|                  | wrapping methods, ,sketch of stretch wrapping machine       |           |    |
|------------------|---|-----------|----|
|                  | Skin packaging- sequence of operations                      |           |    |
|                  | Usefulness of shrink wrap system. Blister packaging         |           |    |
|                  | system  |           |    |
| Unit 4           | Vacuum packaging, Modified atmosphere packaging.(MAP).      | 5         | 7  |
|                  | Controlled atmosphere packaging, Active Packaging           |           |    |
| Control of       | Technology  |           |    |
| Packaging        |   |           |    |
| Atmosphere.      |   |           |    |
| Unit5            | Working Principle of Aerosole Packaging, Methods of         | 10        | 15 |
|                  | manufacturer of can (DWI & DRD Process), Manufacture of     |           |    |
| Manufacturing    | collapsible tube  |           |    |
| related to Metal |   |           |    |
| Packaging        |   |           |    |
| Units 6          | Flexible Packaging, Blister package & Pouch package, Retort | 10        | 8  |
|                  | Package, Cushion Package,                                   |           |    |
| Different        |   |           |    |
| Packaging        | Asceptic packaging processing system – block diagram and    |           |    |
| Technique        | brief idea  |           |    |
|                  |   | 45        |    |
| Internal assessm | lnent Examination and preparation for semester examination  | 2 weeks   |    |
|                  |   | (6Lecture |    |
|                  |   | hour)     |    |
| Total            |   | 51Lecture |    |
|                  |   | hour (17  |    |
|                  |   | Weeks)    |    |
|                  |   | VVCCR3/   | i  |

| Text a | nd Reference Books:  |  |                                       |
|--------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| S.N    | Name of the Author   | Title of the Book                      | Name of the Publishers                |
| 1.     | S. Natarajan<br>M. Govindarajan<br>B.Kumar                 | Fundamental of Packaging<br>Technology | PHI Learning Private Limited.         |
| 2.     |  | Hand book of Packaging<br>Technology   | Engineers India Research<br>Institute |
| 3.     | U.K Jain<br>D.C Goupale<br>S.Nayak                         | Pharmaceutical Packaging<br>Technology | Pharma Med Press                      |
| 4.     |  | Packaging of food products             | Indian Institute of Packaging         |
| 5.     | Joseph F. Harlon<br>Robert J. Kelsey<br>Hallie E. Forcinio | Hand Book of Package<br>Engineering    | CRC Press                             |

| 6 | M. Siegel  | Modern Packaging<br>Encyclopaedia | Morgram-Grampain Publishing<br>Co |
|---|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 7 | Paine F. A | Fundamentals of packaging         | Brookside Press Ltd. London       |
|   |            |                                   |                                   |

**Examination Scheme Theoretical:** Name of the course : **Packaging Technique & Machinery** 

Course code: PT/PTM/S5

Internal Examination: 20 Assignment & Attendance: 5+5=10

End semester exam: 70

| Name of the             | course : Packaging Economics, Legisla  | tion & Management.                           |       |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|-------|--|
| Course code: PT/PELM/S5 |  | Semester: 5 <sup>th</sup>                    |       |  |
| Duration: 17 We         | eeks Maxi  | imum Marks: 100                              |       |  |
| Teaching Schen          | e: Exan  | nination Scheme:                             |       |  |
| Theory: 3hrs/v          |  | rnal Examination:20                          |       |  |
| Tutorial:               |  | gnment & Attandence:10<br>semester exam : 70 |       |  |
| Credit: 3               | End  | Semester exam . 70                           |       |  |
| CONTENTS:               |  | Hrs/unit                                     | Marks |  |
| Packaging<br>Economics  | Group A  | 17   | 22    |  |
| Unit1                   | Principles of Packaging Economics.  Costing: Principles- Elements- Types- Meth Cost Estimation: Functions – Procedure- Ca  |  |       |  |
| Unit2                   | <ul> <li>2.1. Elements of cost of Packaging: Developed time cost, Material cost, packaging machine packaging process cost, distribution cost, vinventories.</li> <li>2.2. Cost effectiveness in packaging- simplice</li> </ul> | ery cost,<br>Write off                       |       |  |

|              | mechanism- competitive price.                                     |    |    |
|--------------|---|----|----|
| Unit3        | 3.1. Concept of Value: Use value, esteem value, cost value,       |    | 1  |
|              | exchange value- value analysis- Objectives- procedures –          |    |    |
|              | examples, Cost reduction in packaging.                            |    |    |
|              | 3.2. packaging and loss prevention.                               |    |    |
|              | 3.3. Cost of pollution of environment –disposal off of            |    |    |
|              | packaging.  |    |    |
| Packaging    | Group B   | 18 | 30 |
| Legislation. | ·   |    |    |
|              |   |    |    |
| Unit 4       | 4.1.Defination legislation- Bill, Law , Act- Legislative Body.    |    |    |
|              | 4.2 Rules –Regulations-Guidelines. Regulatory body.               |    |    |
|              | Standards & codes – Indian, International ,BIS,ISO,ISO9000        |    |    |
|              | Series,BS14000 Series.  |    |    |
| Unit5        | 5.1 Legislation Related to packaging: for domestic market,        |    |    |
|              | for export  |    |    |
|              | 5.2 Loss related to packaging of various items- ( salient         |    |    |
|              | features only)  |    |    |
|              | 5.2.1. Food &edible products –agricultural, processed food,       |    |    |
|              | seafood, other perishable products, preservatives- storage-       |    |    |
|              | distribution- usage.  |    |    |
|              | 5.2.2. Electronic & electrical goods –fragile items- handling     |    |    |
|              | instructions.   |    |    |
|              | 5.2.3. Pharmaceutical items .                                     |    |    |
|              | 5.2.4 Consumer goods (FMCG).                                      |    |    |
|              | 5.2.5. Machinery & its parts.                                     |    |    |
| **           | 5.2.6. Fuels, explosives, other consumables.                      |    |    |
| Unit6        | 6.1. Laws related to labeling & storage (salient features         |    |    |
|              | only):  |    |    |
|              | 6.1.1. Purpose of labeling- shipping container labeling-          |    |    |
|              | symbols used.   |    |    |
|              | 6.1.2. Laws for labeling of various items.                        |    |    |
|              | 6.1.3. Storage & usage instruction- cautions related to           |    |    |
| Unit7        | storage. 7.1. Some important laws & regulations (salient features |    |    |
| Omt/         | only):  |    |    |
|              | Weight & Measurement Act, 1976.                                   |    |    |
|              | Legal Metrology (Packaged commodities)Rules                       |    |    |
|              | Packaged Commodities Act.   |    |    |
|              | Consumer Protection Act, 1986, Rules, 1987.                       |    |    |
|              | Consumer Protection Council (Centre & State level)-               |    |    |
|              | objectives- prevention of Food Adulteration Act.                  |    |    |
|              | Consumer Rights Act, 2011.  |    |    |
|              | Plain Packaging Act (for cigarettes & similar items)              |    |    |
|              | a actual rice (10) eigal ettes & sitting iterity                  |    |    |
|              | 7.2. ECO Regulations, recyclability, Pollution control acts.      |    |    |
|              | 7.3. Regulatory agencies (some examples from India & US):         |    |    |
|              | FDA- Food & Drug Administration.                                  |    |    |
|              | EPA – Environmental Protection Agency.                            |    |    |
|              | FTC – Federal Trade Commission.                                   |    |    |
|              | CPSC – Consumer Product Safety Commission.                        |    |    |
|              | PDCI – Package Design Council , International.                    |    |    |

| Packaging             | Group C   | 10                              | 18 |
|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|----|
| Management            |   |                                 |    |
| Unit8                 | 8.1. Planning package production- Periodic requirement of materials( as per marketing plan)- purchase raw materials- vendor development. 8.2. Production Planning & Control in packaging process. 8.3. Purchase, operation & maintenance of packaging machinery.  |                                 |    |
| Unit9                 | 8.4. Inventory control of packaging materials.  9.1. Role of packaging technologist-function of technologist in product package design- cost reduction- optimum utilization of plant & machinery.  9.2. Demand Forecasting- improvement & alternative searching – package printing – abiding latest legal requirements. |                                 |    |
|                       | Total   | 45(Lecturer<br>+Tutorial)       | 70 |
| Internal assessment l | Examination and preparation for semester examination  | 2 weeks (6Lecture hour)         |    |
| Total                 |   | 51 Lecture<br>hour(17<br>Weeks) |    |

| rext ar | nd Reference Books:      |                                      |                         |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| S.N     | Name of the Author       | Title of the Book                    | Name of the Publishers  |
| 1.      | A.P.Venna                | Industrial Engg. & Management        | S.K.Kataria & Sons.     |
| 2.      | A.K.Bhadra & Suman Roy   | Industrial Management                |                         |
| 3.      | F.A.Paine                | The packaging media                  |                         |
| 4.      | Brody, A.L & Marsh, K.S. | Encyclopedia of packaging technology | 1997 John Willey & Sons |

#### Examination Scheme Theoretical:

Name of the course: : Packaging Economics & Legislation & management Course code: PT/PELM/S5

Internal Examination: 20 Assignment & Attendance: 5+5=10

End semester exam: 70

| Group | Unit   | Subjective Question     | Subjective Question                     |                        |    |
|-------|--------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|----|
|       |        | To be set (10 Question) | To be answered                          | Marks per<br>Questions |    |
| A     | 1 to 3 | 3                       | Any five tacking at least one from each |                        |    |
| В     | 4 to 7 | 4                       | group                                   | 10                     | 50 |
| С     | 8 to 9 | 3                       |   |                        |    |

| Group | Unit   | Objective Question      |                 |                        | Total Marks |
|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|
|       |        | To be set (25 Question) | To be answered  | Marks per<br>Questions |             |
| A     | 1 to 3 | 9                       | Any twenty (20) |                        |             |
| В     | 4 to 7 | 10                      |                 | 1                      | 20          |
| С     | 8 to 9 | 6                       |                 |                        |             |

| Name of the course: Package Printing Technology | 1                                    |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Course code: PT/PPT/S5                          | Semester: 5th                        |
| Duration: 17 Weeks                              | Maximum Marks: 100                   |
| Teaching Scheme:                                | Examination Scheme:                  |
| Theory: 4hrs/week                               | Internal Examination:20              |
| Tutorial: Nil                                   | Assignment & Attandence:10           |
|   | End semester exam: 70                |
| Practical: 3hrs/week                            | Practical: 100                       |
| Name of the course : Packaging Technology       | Continuous Internal Assessment : 5 0 |
| Lab 1   | External Assessment : 50             |
| Course code: PT/LPPT/S5                         |                                      |
| Credit: 5                                       |                                      |
| Oli ii O lii Cili ii lii                        |                                      |

Objective: On completion of this course, student should be able to

- 1.Devolop the concept of different printing process & Methods
- 2. Select the proper paper for a particular job and printing process
- 3.selection of most suitable ink for a particular printing process
- 4. Perform tests on properties of printing materials

### Contents:

|                    |  | Hrs./unit   | Marks |
|--------------------|--|-------------|-------|
| Unit 1             | Introduction to Process of communication, Lay out and        | 5           |       |
| Printing Process   | paste up ,Composition for printing                           |             |       |
| and Methods        |  |             |       |
| Unit 2             | Theory of full colour Graphic arts. Photography , graphic    | 10          |       |
| Graphic design     | Design Preparation and reproduction of art work              |             |       |
| Unit 3             | Letter press , Flexography, Lithography, Gravure and Silk    | 15          |       |
| Printing           | screen Printing, Image carrier , Printing Process.           |             |       |
| techniques         | Finishing operations, Bar codes, holograms, Trouble shooting |             |       |
|                    | Trends and the future  |             |       |
| Unit 4             | Paper & other Printing stocks and Printing ink               | 10          |       |
| Printing materials |  |             |       |
| Unit 5             | Quality of Print ink, Substrate, Printability of paper       | 5           |       |
| Print quality      | evaluation   |             |       |
| Evalution          |  |             |       |
|                    | Total  | 45(Lecturer | 70    |
|                    |  | +Tutorial)  |       |
| Internal assessmen | t Examination and preparation for semester examination       | 2 weeks     |       |
|                    |  | (6Lecture   |       |
| _                  |  | hour)       |       |
| Total              |  | 51 Lecture  |       |
|                    |  | hour (17    |       |
|                    |  | Weeks)      |       |

| S.N | Name of the Author   | Title of the Book                                  | Name of the Publishers                |
|-----|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1.  | Engineers India Research                                   | Hand book of Packaging<br>Technology               | Engineers India Research<br>Institute |
| 2.  | Joseph F. Harlon<br>Robert J. Kelsey<br>Hallie E. Forcinio | Hand Book of Package<br>Engineering                | CRC Press                             |
| 3.  | Long Robert P  | Package Printing                                   | Graphic Magazines                     |
| 4.  | Eldred Nelson R  | Package Printing                                   | Jelmar Publishing Co, Inc,<br>NY      |
| 5.  | Thomes   | Lithographers Manual<br>Latest Edition             | GATF                                  |
| 6   | Cherry   | Gravure Printer                                    | GATF                                  |
| 7   | FTA  | Flexography: Principles & Practices Latest Edition | FTA                                   |
| 8   | Phil Green   | Understanding Digital<br>Colour                    | GATF                                  |
| 9.  | Victor Strauss   | The Printing Industries                            | Printing Industries of America        |
| 10  | D. E. Bisset   | The Printing Ink Manual                            | North Wood Books                      |
| 11  | C. S. Misra  | Printing Inks & Papers                             | Anupam Prakashan<br>Allahabad         |
| 12  | Helmut Kiphan  | Handbook of Printing<br>Media                      | Springer                              |

# **Examination Scheme Theoretical:**

Internal Examination: 20 Assignment & Attendance: 5+5=10

End semester exam: 70

| Group | Unit    |               | Subjective Question                |           |    |
|-------|---------|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------|----|
|       |         | To be set     | To be answered                     | Marks per |    |
|       |         | (10 Question) |                                    | Questions |    |
| Α     | 1, 2, 3 | 8 Qs          | Any five tacking at least one from | 10        | 50 |
| В     | 4, 5    | 4 Qs          | each group                         | 10        | 30 |

| Group | Unit    | Ok            | jective Questio | n         | Total Marks |
|-------|---------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|
|       |         | To be set     | To be           | Marks per |             |
|       |         | (10 Question) | answered        | Questions |             |
| Α     | 1, 2, 3 | 15            | Any twenty      |           |             |
| В     | 4, 5    | 05            | (20)            | 1         | 20          |

| Name of the course : Principle of Refrigeration & fluid mechanics |                                     |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Course code: PT/PR& FM/S5   | Semester: 5th                       |  |  |
| Duration: 17 Weeks  | Maximum Marks: 50                   |  |  |
| Teaching Scheme:  | Examination Scheme:                 |  |  |
| Theory: 2hrs/week   | Internal Examination:10             |  |  |
| Tutorial: Nil   | Assignment & Attandence:5+5         |  |  |
|   | End semester exam : 35              |  |  |
| Practical: 2hrs/week  | Practical: 50                       |  |  |
| Name of the course : Refrigeration Lab                            | Continuous Internal Assessment : 25 |  |  |
| Course code: PT/LPRC/S5   | External Assessment : 25            |  |  |
| Credit: 2   |                                     |  |  |

Objective: After completion of this course student should be able to acquire knowledge about

- 1.Principle & type of refrigeration
- 2. Vapour compression refrigeration & its component
- 3. Principle of Cold storage & its application in packaging

### Contents:

|  |  | Hrs./unit | Marks |
|--|--|-----------|-------|
| Unit – 1   | Refrigeration – Definition , Principle Type (names only)& application, Ton of refrigeration  | 2         | 2     |
| Unit – 2  Vapour compression Refrigeration – Principle & application, Reversed Carnot cycle ( TS diagram ) & COP(No deduction no numerical Problem)  Actual Vapour compression cycle , name of the Process, Ts, Ph diagram , COP (No deduction no numerical Problem), Schematic diagram of the cycle, Name of the component (condenser ,drier, evaporator, expansion device) |  | 7         | 4     |
| Unit – 3  Refrigerants- primary, secondary, , Name of some commonly used Primary & secondary refrigerants, (Properties of refrigerants not required )  |  | 3         | 2     |
| Unit – 4   | Schematic diagram of window air conditioning & central air conditioning system only (no mathematical deduction, No numerical problem ) | 2         | 4     |

| Unit – 5  | Application of refrigeration in packaging – Ice refrigeration, Cold storage – Principle & Schematic Diagram   | 2  | 2  |
|---|---|--|----|
| Unit 6  | Introduction to fluid mechanics Properties of fluid-density, specific weight, specific gravity Compressibility, viscosity, cohesion, adhesion, surface tension capillarity Ideal fluid, real fluid, Newtonian fluid   | 3  | 5  |
| Unit 7  | Fluid pressure and its measurement Absolute pressure , gauge pressure, Vacuum pressure Different units of pressure Pascal's Law Measurement of pressure – Piezometer, simple manometer, Bourdon tube Pressure gauge ,Sketches only (no numerical problem)   | 3  | 6  |
| Unit 8  | Kinematics of fluid – Discharge or rate of discharge, continuity equation (no numerical problem) Types of flow ( steady, unsteady, uniform ,non uniform flow, laminar flow turbulent flow, compressible , incompressible flow, rotational , irrotational flow Line of flow (path line, stream line) | 4  | 5  |
| Unit 9  | Bernoulli's equation, different types of heads ( no deduction , no numerical problem )  Measurement of flow though pipes – venturimeter , orifice meter expression and sketches only ( no deduction , no numerical problem )  | 4  | 5  |
| Total  Internal assessment Examination and preparation for semester examination |   | 30(Lecturer<br>+Tutorial)<br>2 weeks<br>(4Lecture<br>hour) | 35 |
| Total   |   | 51Lecture<br>hour (17<br>Weeks)                            |    |

| Text and Reference Books: |                    |                                  |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| S.N                       | Name of the Author | Title of the Book                | Name of the Publishers   |
| 1.                        | R.K Rajput         | Refrigeration & air conditioning | s. k kataria & sons      |
| 2.                        | R.S. Khurmi        | Refrigeration & air conditioning |                          |
| 3.                        | C.P Arora          | Refrigeration & air conditioning |                          |
| 4.                        | A.R Basu           | Fluid mechanics & machines       | Dhanpat Rai & co (P) ltd |
| 5.                        |                    |                                  |                          |

# Sessional

| Name of the Subject: Food Preservation and Packaging Laboratory |   |  |               |  |
|---|---|--|---------------|--|
| Course Code: PT/LFPP/S5   |   | Semester: Fifth  |               | Credits: 2   |
| Duration  | : 6 Semesters   | Maximum Marks: 100   |               | Subject Code:  |
| Objective   | :   |  |               |  |
| On comple   | etion of this work, stu   | udents get the knowledge about nutritive value   | ue of food ma | aterial  |
| Teac  | hing Scheme   | Examination Scheme   |               |  |
| Practical   | 3 Hrs/Week  | Internal Scheme  |               | External Scheme  |
| Tutorial  Total  Contact  Periods                               | Nil<br>17 Weeks or<br>51 Hrs  | Continuous Internal Assessment of 50 marks is to be carried out by the teachers throughout the Third Year First Semester. Distribution of marks: Performance of Job – 35, Notebook – 15. |               | sessment of 50 marks shall be held at the end of the First Semester on the entire syllabus.: On Spot Job – ce – 25 |
| Sl.No. Detail Contents  |   |  |               |  |
| 1.  | Development and study of frozen food in any organization and Industry |  |               |  |
| 2.  | Development and study of canned food in any organization and Industry |  |               |  |
| ۷.  | Development and study of canned food in any organization and industry |  |               |  |

| 3. | Development and study fermented food in any organization and Industry                    |
|----|--|
| 4. | Preparation of drying curve and study of dried food product packaging.                   |
| 5. | Development and packaging of freeze drying food product in any organization and Industry |
| 6. | Development and packaging of spray drying food product in any organization and Industry  |
| 7. | Shelf-life studies of foods within different packaging materials                         |
| 8. | Development of food product by Vacuum packaging  |

| Name of the course: Packaging Technology Lab 6 |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Course code: PT/ LPT6/S5                       | Semester: 5th                           |  |
| Duration: 17 Weeks                             | Maximum Marks: 100                      |  |
| Teaching Scheme:                               | Examination Scheme:                     |  |
| Practical: 4hrs/week                           | Continuous Internal Assessment : 50     |  |
|  | (Performance of job :30 + Notebook :20) |  |
|  | External Assessment : 50                |  |
| Credit :2                                      |   |  |

## Objective:

On satisfactory completion of the course, the student should be in a position to develop the skills corresponding to the knowledge acquired in the theoretical subject Packaging machinery & equipment. Field visit may be conducted to visualize actual production machine

| List of la | List of laboratory experiments :                      |  |  |
|------------|---|--|--|
| 1          | To study Vacuum packaging machine                     |  |  |
| 2          | To study Heat sealing machine                         |  |  |
| 3          | To study Shearing machine                             |  |  |
| 4          | To study Creasing machine                             |  |  |
| 5          | To study Cutting machine                              |  |  |
| 6          | To study Stitching machine                            |  |  |
| 7          | To study Glueing machine                              |  |  |
| 8          | To study Bottle filling & capping machine in industry |  |  |
| 9          | To study Form fill sealing machine in industry        |  |  |
| 10         | To study Wrapping machine in industry                 |  |  |
| 11         | To study Labeling & marking machine in industry       |  |  |
|            |   |  |  |
|            |   |  |  |

| Name of the course: Refrigeration & fluid mechanics Lab |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Course code: PT/L PRC/S5                                | Semester: 5th                           |  |
| Duration: 17 Weeks                                      | Maximum Marks: 50                       |  |
| Teaching Scheme:  | <b>Examination Scheme:</b>              |  |
| Practical: 2hrs/week                                    | Continuous Internal Assessment : 50     |  |
|   | (Performance of job :30 + Notebook :20) |  |
|   | External Assessment: 50                 |  |
| Credit :1   |   |  |

# Objective:

On satisfactory completion of the course, the student should be in a position to develop the skills & APPLICATION corresponding to the knowledge acquired in the theoretical subject principle of refrigeration & air conditioning

| Sugge | Suggested List of Laboratory Assignment :   |  |  |
|-------|---|--|--|
| 1     | Study of vapour compression refrigeration system through chart                    |  |  |
| 2     | Study of vapour compression refrigeration system through non working model        |  |  |
| 3     | Study of domestic refrigeration system through working model                      |  |  |
| 4     | Study of layout and different component of window air conditioning system through |  |  |
|       | chart   |  |  |
| 5     | Study of layout and different component of window air conditioning system through |  |  |
|       | non working model   |  |  |
| 6     | Study of different type of air conditioning system through chart                  |  |  |
| 7     | Study of different types of manometer   |  |  |
| 8     | Study of venturimeter & orfice meter  |  |  |

| Name of the course : Package Printing Technology Lab |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| Course code: PT/L PPT/S5                             | Semester: 5th                           |  |
| Duration: 17 Weeks                                   | Maximum Marks: 100                      |  |
| Teaching Scheme:                                     | Examination Scheme:                     |  |
| Practical: 3hrs/week                                 | Continuous Internal Assessment : 50     |  |
| Credit 2   | (Performance of job :30 + Notebook :20) |  |
|  | External Assessment : 50                |  |

# Objective:

On satisfactory completion of the course, the student should be in a position to develop the skills corresponding to the knowledge acquired in the theoretical subject Package printing Technology

| Suggested List of Laboratory Assignment |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 1                                       | Study of Electronic balance   |  |
| 2                                       | Study of Thickness gauge  |  |
| 3                                       | Study of Folding endurance testing equipment  |  |
| 4                                       | Study of Bursting strength tester   |  |
| 5                                       | Study of Smoothness tester  |  |
| 6.                                      | Study of Porosity meter   |  |
| 7                                       | Study of Glosometer   |  |
| 8                                       | Study of Brighter tester  |  |
| 9                                       | Study of Dart impact tester   |  |
| 10                                      | Testing of quality of printing plastics for thickness, GSM, folding endurance, bursting |  |
|   | strength, porosity gloss & dart impact  |  |
| 11                                      | Surface treatment test of substrate   |  |
| 12                                      | Testing of alkali resistance of print surface   |  |
| 13                                      | Visit to a Institution or organization to study Printing by offset process              |  |
| 14                                      | Visit to a Institution or organization to study Printing by flexographic process        |  |
| 15                                      | Visit to a Institution or organization to study Printing by gravure process             |  |
| 16                                      | or organization to study Print quality testing  |  |

| Name of the course: Industrial Project & Entrepreneurship Development |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: PT/ EDP /S5  | Semester: 5th   |  |
| Duration: One Semester (Teaching - 15 weeks + Internal Exam-2 weeks ) | Maximum Marks: 50 Marks   |  |
| Teaching Scheme:  | Examination Scheme  |  |
| Theory: 1Contact hrs./ week   | Class Test (Internal Examination): Nil                          |  |
| Tutorial: nil   | Teacher's Assessment (Attendance, Assignment & interaction): 50 |  |
| Practical: 2 contact hours/ week                                      |   |  |
| Credit: 2 ( Two )   |   |  |
| Rationale:  |   |  |

- > To Understand Market Assessment
- > To Identify entrepreneurship creativity and opportunities
- > To improve students skill to prepare report for business venture

### Objectives:

#### The student will be able to:

- ✓ Identify entrepreneurship opportunity.
- ✓ Acquire entrepreneurial values and attitude.
- ✓ Use the information to prepare project report for business venture
- ✓ Develop awareness about enterprise management.

|        | Content Theory (Name of topic)   |   | Marks |
|--------|--|---|-------|
|        | Group-A  |   |       |
| Unit 1 | Entrepreneurship, Creativity & Opportunities                                   | 6 |       |
|        | 1.1) Concept, Classification & Characteristics of Entrepreneur                 |   |       |
|        | 1.2) Creativity and Risk taking.   |   |       |
|        | 1.2.1) Concept of Creativity & Qualities of Creative person.                   |   |       |
|        | 1.2.2) Risk Situation, Types of risk & risk takers.                            |   |       |
|        | 1.3) Business Reforms.   |   |       |
|        | 1.3.1) Process of Liberalization.  |   |       |
|        | 1.3.2) Reform Policies.  |   |       |
|        | 1.3.3) Impact of Liberalization.   |   |       |
|        | 1.3.4) Emerging high growth areas.   |   |       |
|        | 1.4) Business Idea- Methods and techniques to generate business idea.          |   |       |
|        | 1.5) Transforming Ideas in to opportunities transformation involves Assessment |   |       |
|        | of idea Feasibility of opportunity   |   |       |
|        | 1.6) SWOT Analysis   |   |       |

| Unit 2 | Information And Support Systems  | 6 |  |
|--------|--|---|--|
|        | 2.1) Information Needed and Their Sources.   |   |  |
|        | Information related to project, Information related to support system,               |   |  |
|        | Information related to procedures and formalities                                    |   |  |
|        | 2.2) SUPPORT SYSTEMS   |   |  |
|        | 2.2.1 Small Scale Business Planning, Requirements.                                   |   |  |
|        | Govt. & Institutional Agencies, Formalities  |   |  |
|        | Statutory Requirements and Agencies.   |   |  |
|        | Support Institutions and their Roles:  |   |  |
| Unit 3 | Market Assesment   | 3 |  |
|        | 3.1) Marketing -Concept and Importance   |   |  |
|        | 3.2) Market Identification, Survey Key components                                    |   |  |
|        | 3.3) Market Assessment   |   |  |
|        | Group – B  |   |  |
| Unit 4 | Business Finance & Accounts  | 6 |  |
|        | Business Finance   |   |  |
|        | 4.1) Cost of Project   |   |  |
|        | Sources of Finance   |   |  |
|        | Assessment of working capital  |   |  |
|        | Product costing  |   |  |
|        | Profitability  |   |  |
|        | Break Even Analysis  |   |  |
|        | Financial Ratios and Significance  |   |  |
|        | Business Account   |   |  |
|        | 4.2) Accounting Principles, Methodology  |   |  |
|        | 1) Book Keeping  |   |  |
|        | 2) Financial Statements  |   |  |
|        | 3) Concept of Audit,   |   |  |
| Unit 5 | Business Plan & Project Report   | 4 |  |
|        | 5.1) Business plan steps involved from concept to commissioning- Activity Recourses, |   |  |
|        | Time, Cost   |   |  |
|        | 5.2) Project Report  |   |  |
|        | 1) Meaning and Importance  |   |  |
|        | 2) Components of project report/profile  |   |  |
|        | Components of Project Report:  |   |  |
|        | Project Summary (One page summary of entire project )                                |   |  |

|        | 2. Introduction (Promoters, Market Scope/ requirement)              |    |  |
|--------|---|----|--|
|        | 3. Project Concept & Product (Details of product)                   |    |  |
|        | 4. Promoters (Details of all Promoters- Qualifications, Experience, |    |  |
|        | Financial strength)   |    |  |
|        | 5. Manufacturing Process & Technology                               |    |  |
|        | 6. Plant & Machinery Required                                       |    |  |
|        | 7. Location & Infrastructure required                               |    |  |
|        | 8. Manpower (Skilled, unskilled )                                   |    |  |
|        | 9. Raw materials, Consumables & Utilities                           |    |  |
|        | 10. Working Capital Requirement (Assumptions, requirements)         |    |  |
|        | 11. Market ( Survey, Demand & Supply )                              |    |  |
|        | 12. Cost of Project, Source of Finance                              |    |  |
|        | 13. Projected Profitability & Break Even Analysis                   |    |  |
|        | 14. Conclusion.   |    |  |
|        |   |    |  |
|        | 5.3) Project Appraisal  |    |  |
|        | 1) Meaning and definition   |    |  |
|        | 2) Technical, Economic feasibility                                  |    |  |
|        | 3) Cost benefit Analysis  |    |  |
| Unit 6 | Enterprise Management And Modern Trends                             | 8  |  |
|        | 6.1) Enterprise Management:   |    |  |
|        | 1) Essential roles of Entrepreneur in managing enterprise           |    |  |
|        | 2) Product Cycle: Concept And Importance                            |    |  |
|        | 3) Probable Causes Of Sickness                                      |    |  |
|        | 4) Quality Assurance : Importance of Quality, Importance of testing |    |  |
|        | 6.2) E-Commerce: Concept and process                                |    |  |
|        | 6.3) Global Entrepreneur  |    |  |
|        |   | 16 |  |

#### **Contents Practical**

Skills to be developed: On satisfactory completion of the course, the students should be in a position to design few fundamental networks.

### **Intellectual Skills:**

**Motor Skill:** 

# **Suggested List of Laboratory Experiments: Nil**

| Sr. No   | Assignments                               |  |
|--|---|--|
| 1  | Assess yourself-are you are entrepreneur? |  |
| 2 Prepare project report and study its feasibility |   |  |

| Sr.No | Author   | Name Of Book   | Publisher   |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 1.    | Alpana Trehan  | Entrepreneurship   | Dreamtech press/ Kogent<br>Learning solutions                                     |
| 1     | J.S. Saini, B.S.Rathore  | Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice                             | Wheeler Publisher, New<br>Delhi   |
| 2     | E. Gorden, K.Natrajan  | Entrepreneurship<br>Development                                  | Himalaya Publishing.  |
| 3     | Prepared by Colombo Plan Staff College for Technician Education. | Entrepreneurship<br>Development                                  | Tata McGraw Hill  |
| 4     | J.B.Patel, D.G.Allampally  | A Manual on How to Prepare a<br>Project Report                   |   |
| 5     | J.B.Patel, S.S.Modi  | A Manual on Business Opportunity Identification & Selection      | EDI STUDY MATERIAL  |
| 6     | S.B.Sareen, H. Anil Kumar  | National Derectory of Entrepreneur Motivator & Resource Persons. | Ahmadabad (Near Village<br>Bhat , Via Ahmadabad<br>Airport & Indira Bridge), P.O. |
| 7     | Gautam Jain, ,Debmuni Gupta                                      | New Initiatives in Entrepreneurship Education & Training         | Bhat 382428 , Gujrat,India<br>P.H. (079) 3969163, 3969153<br>E-mail :             |
| 8     | P.C.Jain   | A Handbook of New<br>Enterpreneurs                               | ediindia@sancharnet.in/olpe<br>@ediindia.org                                      |
| 9     | D.N.Awasthi, Jose Sebeastian                                     | Evaluation of Enterpreneurship Development Programmes            | Website :<br>http://www.ediindia.org  |
| 10    | V.G.Patel  | The Seven Business Crisis & How to Beat Them.                    |   |

# **Video Cassettes**

| Sr. No. | Subject  | Source  |
|---------|--|---|
| 1       | Five success Stories of First Generation Entrepreneurs | EDI STUDY MATERIAL Ahmadabad (Near Village Bhat , Via Ahmadabad Airport & Indira Bridge), P.O. Bhat 382428 , Gujrat,India |
| 2       | Assessing Entrepreneurial Competencies                 | P.H. (079) 3969163, 3969153 E-mail: ediindia@sancharnet.in/olpe@ediindia.org  |
| 3       | Business Opportunity Selection and                     | Website : http://www.ediindia.org   |
|         | Guidance   |   |
| 4       | Planning for completion & Growth                       |   |
| 5       | Problem solving-An Entrepreneur skill                  |   |

| Name of the course: Professional Practice-III                   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Course Code: PT/PP-III/S5                                       | Semester: 5th                           |  |
| Duration: 17 weeks (Teaching-15 weeks + Internal Exam-2 weeks ) | Maximum Marks: 50                       |  |
| Teaching Scheme:  | Examination Scheme :                    |  |
| Theory: 1 contact hours/ week                                   | Internal Teachers' Assessment: 50 Marks |  |
| Tutorial:   |   |  |
| Practical: 2 contact hours/ week                                | End Semester Examination: Nil           |  |
| Credit: 2   |   |  |
| Rationale:  |   |  |

In addition to the exposure both in theoretical and practical from an academic institution, it is desired that student should be familiar with the present day industry working environment and understand the emerging technologies used in these organization. Due to globalization and competition in the industrial and service sectors, acquiring overall knowledge will give student a better opportunity for placement facility and best fit in their new working environment.

In the process of selection, normal practice adopted is to see general confidence, positive attitude and ability to communicate, in addition to basic technological concepts.

The purpose of introducing professional practices is to provide opportunity to students to undergo activities which will enable them to develop confidence. Industrial visits, expert lectures, seminars on technical topics and group discussion are planned in a semester so that there will be increased participation of students in learning process.

#### **Objectives:**

The student will be able to-

Student will be able to:

- 1. Acquire information from different sources.
- 2. Enhance creative skills
- 3. Prepare notes for given topic.
- 4. Present given topic in a seminar.
- 5. Interact with peers to share thoughts.
- 6. Acquire knowledge on Open Source Software and its utility
- 7. Understand application of technologies in industry scenario.
- 8. Prepare a report on industrial visit, expert lecture.

|        | Content (Name of topic)   | Periods | Marks |
|--------|---|---------|-------|
|        | Group-A   |         |       |
| Unit 1 | Field Visits  | 12      |       |
|        | Structured field visits (minimum one) be arranged and report of the same should be submitted by the individual student, to form a part of the term work.  The field visits may be arranged in the following areas / industries:   |         |       |
| Unit 2 | <ul> <li>i) COSMETICS PACKAGING UNIT</li> <li>ii) CORRUGATED BOX MANUFRACTURING UNIT</li> <li>iii) Soap &amp; detergent Packaging Unit</li> <li>iv) Fertilizer packaging Unit</li> <li>v) Food Processing &amp; packaging Unit</li> <li>vi) PRINTING Industry/unit</li> <li>vii) Carton making Industry/ unit</li> <li>viii) Bottle filling industry/ unit</li> <li>ix) Flexi packing unit</li> <li>x) package wraping unit</li> <li>Aptitude and Reasoning Practice</li> <li>1. Mental ability test</li> </ul> | 10      |       |
| Unit 3 | 2. Non Verbal Reasoning  Lectures by Professional / Industrial Expert/student seminer to be organized from of the following areas (any two)  Aseptic Packaging Packaging of Electronic Material Surface design & sales appeal Recycling of packaging Cushioning Corrugated box Design ISO TQM Packaging Regulations   | 10      |       |
| Unit 4 | Group Discussion The student should discuss in a group of six to eight students. Two topics (at least) for group discussions may be selected by the faculty members. Some of the suggested topics are-  1. Computer Game merits & demerits 2. Face book merits & demerits 3. Internet surfing merits & Demerits 4. Test Cricket Vs T-20 Cricket   | 10      |       |

| Unit 5 | PHP&MySQL   | 10 |  |
|--------|---|----|--|
|        | <ul> <li>✓ Introduction and Installation Of PHP and Operators</li> <li>✓ Arrays, Statements and functions in PHP</li> <li>✓ MySQL</li> <li>✓ Functions, Cookies and Sessions in PHP</li> <li>✓ Sending Email, User Login and Registration</li> <li>Recommended Text Books:</li> </ul> |    |  |
|        | It is alright to go ahead with teaching from the prescribed books as per the existing syllabus.   |    |  |
|        | Text books can be referred from the link given below.   |    |  |
|        | Text Books link for PHP :   |    |  |
|        | http://www.flipkart.com/beginning-php-mysql-novice-professional-<br>4th/p/itmdyggzm6ygzccg?pid=9788184897456&ref=73b694e2-<br>81dc-4d9f-b929  |    |  |
|        | TOTAL   | 50 |  |